

Supplementary Fig. 1 LINC00624 promotes treatment resistance in HER2+ BC. A,

Disease-free survival plot (DFS) of patients in a consecutive cohort receiving adjuvant treatment. Patients were divided into high and low LINC00624 groups. Statistical analysis was performed using two-sided log-rank tests. HR, hazardous ratio. TNBC, triple negative breast cancer. CI: confidential interval. HR: hazardous ratio. **B**, TCGA-BRCA expression data were used for survival analysis. Overall survival (OS) was shown as indicated. **C-D**, RACE-PCR was performed. (**C**) Representative image of RACE-PCR electrophoresis. isoform 1-4 were verified. (**D**) Schematic view of LINC00624 isoforms and sanger sequencing at the junctions of exon 4. **E**, The abundance of LINC00624 isoforms were analyzed by PCR with SK-BR-3 cDNA. Normalized to GAPDH. Representative image was shown. **F**, CPAT coding probability of LINC00624 isoforms were shown. NEAT1, ACTB, and GAPDH were used as positive or negative control. **G**, PhyloCSF coding score were demonstrated at the LINC00624 region from UCSC genome browser. For **C-E**, the experiments were performed twice with similar results.





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Supplementary Fig. 2 LINC00624 promotes treatment resistance in HER2+ BC. A LINC00624 mainly located in the cell nucleus of SK-BR-3 and BT-474. Cytoplasmic and nuclear fractions were extracted from SK-BR-3 and BT-474 cells. LINC00624, GAPDH and NEAT1 expression was analyzed by RT-qPCR. n=3 biological replicates. **B**, The overexpressed and KO strains of LINC00624 in SK-BR-3 and BT-474 was constructed and verified by RT-qPCR. n=3 biological replicates. **C**, LINC00624-KO strains were verified by PCR with genome DNA. Representative images were shown. The experiment was performed twice with similar results. **D**, Cell proliferation assay of pCDH and LINC00624 cells in SK-BR-3 and BT-474 cells. n=6 for each time point. Statistical analysis was performed using two-sided t-test at the end point. The experiments were performed twice with similar results. **E**, Inhibition rate of WT and LINC00624-KO SK-BR-3 and BT-474 cells in response to lapatinib. n=3 biological replicates. The experiments were performed twice with similar results. * *P*<0.05, ** *P*<0.01, *** *P*<0.001. Data are shown as mean ± s.e.m.



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Supplementary Fig. 3 LINC00624 inhibits the innate immune response by inhibiting type I IFN signaling. A, GSEA analysis showed the indicated gene signatures comparing different LINC00624 expression SK-BR-3 cells. NES, normalized enrichment score. B, pCDH or LINC00624 BT-474 cells were treated with 5 ng/ml IFNa for 4 h or transfected poly(I:C) for 24h. RNA levels of ISGs and antigen presentation related genes were analyzed by RT-qPCR, normalized to GAPDH. C, pCDH or LINC00624 cells were treated with transfected poly(I:C) for 24h with indicated concentration. The levels of the indicated proteins were determined by immunoblot. D-E, Apoptosis of WT and LINC00624 BT-474 cells and SK-BR-3 cells were determined by flow cytometry with or without transfected poly(I:C). (D) Representative images of flow cytometry were shown. (E) The percentage of early and late apoptosis were determined after 1 µg/ml transfected poly(I:C) in BT-474 WT and LINC00624 KO cells. n=3 biological replicates. Statistical analysis was performed using two-sided t-test. F, RNA expression of LINC00624 in SK-BR-3 and BT-474 cells with the treatment of 5 ng/ml IFNα or 1 μg/ml poly(I:C) for 24h were analyzed by RT-qPCR, normalized to GAPDH. G-I, BT-474, MCF7 and MDA-MB-231 cells were treated with 20 µg/ml trastuzumab for 3 days. (G) The levels of the indicated proteins were determined by immunoblot. The experiment was performed twice with similar results. (H) RNA levels of LINC00624, ISGs and antigen presentation related genes were analyzed by RT-gPCR in BT474, (I) MDA-MB-231 and MCF-7 cells, normalized to GAPDH. For B, E-F, and H-I, n=3 biological replicates. Statistical analysis was performed using two-sided t-test. For C-E and G, the experiment was performed twice with similar results. * P<0.05, ** P<0.01, *** P<0.001. ns, no significance. Data are shown as mean ± s.e.m.







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Supplementary Fig. 4 LINC00624 is bound to and edited by ADAR1. A, Biotin-labeled LINC00624 sense and antisense full-length (FL) RNA were incubated with SK-BR-3 whole cell lysates. ADAR1 was pull-down and verified by immunoblot. The experiment was performed twice with similar results. B, Recombinant ADAR1-p150 was purified and verified by SDS-PAGE and Coomassie blue staining. The Batch 1 and Batch 2 were two experiments. Batch 2 protein were used for subsequent experiments. C, ADAR1-FLAG or ADAR1-FLAG with EAA mutation was overexpressed in 293T cells. Cell lysates and biotinlabeled LINC00624 were used for RNA pull-down. immunoblot of FLAG and GAPDH antibodies were shown. D, RNA-seq results of HER2+BC core needle biopsy before neoadjuvant treatment was shown. The exon 4 of LINC00624 was illustrated. The blue dashes represent mutations where adenosines were changed to guanines. Representative images of RNA-seq results were shown. E, AEI score of WT or ADAR1-KO BT-474 cells were shown. F, The RNA expression of ADAR1 was determined by RT-qPCR in LINC00624 overexpression or KO cells, normalized to GAPDH. n=3 biological replicates. Statistical analysis was performed using two-sided t-test. There was no statistical significance found. G, Recovery assay of LINC00624 WT and isoform3 (iso3) in LINC00624-KO cells. The levels of the indicated proteins were determined by immunoblot. For A-C, and F-G, the experiment was performed twice with similar results. Data are shown as mean ± s.e.m.



Supplementary Fig. 5 LINC00624 inhibits the immune response and promotes treatment resistance through ADAR1. A, ADAR1-KO or p110 overexpression in SK-BR-3 and BT-474 cells were verified by immunoblot. The experiment was performed twice with similar results. **B**, RNA levels of LINC00624 with ADAR1 KO or overexpression were analyzed by RT-qPCR. Normalized to GAPDH. **C**, RNA levels of ISGs and antigen presentation related genes were analyzed by RT-qPCR in WT and ADAR1 KO SK-BR-3 cells, normalized to GAPDH. Cells were transfected with mock or 100 ng/ml poly(I:C) for 24h before RNA extraction. For **B-C**, statistical analyses were performed using two-sided t-test. n=3 biological replicates. * P<0.05, ** P<0.01, *** P<0.001. ns, no significance. Data are shown as mean ± s.e.m.



Supplementary Fig. 6 LINC00624 inhibits tumor immunity and immunotherapy response *in vivo*. A-C, pCDH or LINC00624 were treated with transfected poly(I:C) for 24h. RNA levels of ISGs and antigen presentation related genes were analyzed by RT-qPCR in B16-OVA (A) and NF639 cells (B). Normalized to mouse GAPDH. n=3 biological replicates. (C) The levels of the indicated proteins were determined by immunoblot. D, Cell proliferation assay of pCDH and LINC00624 cells in NF639. n=6 for each time point. Statistical analysis was performed using two-sided t-test at the end point. E, Inhibition rate of pCDH and LINC00624 NF639 cells in response to lapatinib. For C-E, the experiments were performed twice with similar results. For A-B, statistical analyses were performed using two-sided t-test. * P<0.05, ** P<0.01, *** P<0.001. ns, no significance. Data are shown as mean ± s.e.m.



A, B16 cells were transfected with 1 µg/ml poly(I:C) for 24h. Cells were lysed and incubated with biotin-labeled in vitro transcribed RNAs. LINC00624 full-length (FL) sense or antisense RNAs were used. Beads only serving as blank control. Immunoblot of ADAR and GAPDH were shown as indicated. B, Expression kinetics of endogenous mouse ADAR1 in NF639 pCDH and LINC00624 overexpression cells. Cells were treated with CHX and collected at the time points as indicated. C, NF639 pCDH or LINC00624 cells were treated with MG132 as indicated. The expression of mouse ADAR1 was determined. D. pCDH and LINC00624 overexpression NF639 cells were transfected with HA-Ub and mouse ADAR1-p110-FLAG. Cells were treated with MG132 before collection. ADAR1 were immunoprecipitated (IP) with anti-FLAG antibody. IgG isotype control antibody was used. Immunoblot of the HA, FLAG and GAPDH was shown as indicated. E, NF639 cells with pCDH control or LINC00624 overexpression were immunoprecipitated (IP) with anti-ADAR1 (Santa Cruz) or IgG isotype control. Mouse ADAR1 and β-TrCP were detected by immunoblot (IB). F, Cell proliferation assay of WT and ADAR1-KO cells in NF639. n=6 for each time point. Statistical analysis was performed using two-sided t-test at the end point. G, Inhibition rate of WT or ADAR1 KO cells with pCDH or LINC00624 in response to lapatinib. For A-G, the experiments were performed twice with similar results.



Supplementary Fig. 8 Flow cytometry gating strategies and representative plots. A,

Gating strategy and representative flow cytometry plots for the assessment of DCs and MDSCs in pCDH and LINC00624 B16-OVA tumors. **B**, Gating strategy and representative flow cytometry plots for the assessment of CD4+ T cells, CD8+ T cells and CD49f+ cells in pCDH and LINC00624 B16-OVA tumors.



Supplementary Fig. 9 LINC00624 is ADAR1-dependent in suppressing immune responses and promoting treatment resistance *in vivo*. **A**, Tumor growth curve (left) and tumor size (right) of B16-OVA pCDH or LINC00624 cells with wild-type ADAR1 in C57/B6J. Mice were not vaccinated. Mice were treated with IgG isotype control with 100ug/mice on day 3, 5, 7, 10. n = 6 animals in each group. **B**, Tumor growth curve and tumor size of B16-OVA pCDH or LINC00624 cells with ADAR1-KO in C57/B6J. Mice were not vaccinated with anti-PD-1 or IgG isotype control as indicated with 100ug/mice on day 3, 5, 7, 10. n = 6 animals in each group. Upper right, representative image of tumor size in IgG control group. Lower left, tumors were regressed in anti-PD-1 groups. **C**, Tumor infiltrated CD8+ cells from pCDH/ADAR1-WT, pCDH/ADAR1-KO, 624/ADAR1-WT, 624 ADAR1-KO tumors with IgG treatment were determined by immunohistochemistry. AEC staining (red) was used in this assay. Left, representative images. Right, statistical analysis (n = 6 tumors each group). Statistical analyses were performed using two-sided t-test. For **A-B**, statistical analysis was performed using two-sided t-test for the tumor volume at the end point.

Characteristics Low expression High expression P value Age at diagnosis <40 9 10 0.565 ≥ 40 122 178 BMI at diagnosis <18.5 5 3 0.352 BMI at diagnosis <18.5 5 3 0.352 BMI at diagnosis <18.5 40 666 66 Subtype ER+/PR+ 73 137 0.005** BR TNBC 19 21 7 HER2 positive 29 18 0.000** Positive 76 150 7 PR Negative 414 38 0.007** Positive 77 148 7 7 HER2 Negative 76 1300 0.041* Positive 46 46 6 6 Tumor grade 1 & 11 119 0.151 116 III 52 62 7 12 <							
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LVI Negative 63 108 0.106 Positive 65 76		pN3	20	30			
Positive 65 76	LVI	Negative	63	108	0.106		
		Positive	65	76			

Table S1 Baseline clinicopathological characteristics of patients accordingto LINC00624 expression

Abbreviations: BR: Breast Cancer; HR: hazard ratio; CI: confidence interval; BMI, body mass index; ER, estrogen receptor; PR, progesterone receptor; HER2, human epidermal growth factor receptor 2; LVI: lymphovascular invasion. Fisher exact test was used. Statistically significant (*P<0.05 and **P<0.01).

Characteristics No of Patients No of Events Pivalue HP (05% CI)						
	<10	10	6	i value	111((357001)	
Age at diagnosis	< <u>4</u> 0 >40	300	84	0 888	0 942 (0 412-2 157)	
BMI at diagnosis	<u>~</u> +0 <18 5	8	3	0.000	0.342 (0.412-2.137)	
Divil at diagnosis	18 5-24	202	56	0 5 1 9	0 682 (0 214-2 179)	
	>24	106	30	0.513	0.002(0.21+2.173) 0.724(0.221-2.373)	
Subtype	FR+/PR+	250	67	0.004	0.724(0.221-2.070)	
Subtype	HER2 positive	92	11	0 748	0 901 (0 476-1 705)	
		27	10	0.740	1 302 (0 67-2 531)	
ED	Negativo	02	25	0.407	1.502 (0.07-2.551)	
LIX	Positivo	226	64	0.842	1 049 (0 656-1 677)	
PR	Negative	79	23	0.042	1.040 (0.000-1.077)	
	Positivo	225	67	0.842	1 049 (0 656-1 677)	
HER2	Negative	206	50	0.042	1.040 (0.000-1.077)	
	Positive	92	28	0 217	1 339 (0 842-2 131)	
Ki_67	<14%	117	31	0.211	1.000 (0.042 2.101)	
	>14%	83	29	0 135	1 472 (0 887-2 443)	
Tumor grade	<u>-</u> 1470 1&11	190	47	0.100	1.472 (0.007 2.440)	
Turnor grade		114	36	0 1 3 9	1 388 (0 899-2 144)	
nT	nT1	120	29	0.100	1.000 (0.000 2.111)	
P	pT2	186	57	0 18	1 357 (0 868-2 123)	
	pT2	12	4	0 406	1 558 (0 548-4 432)	
nΝ	pN0	133	21	0.100	1.000 (0.010 1.102)	
pre	nN1	93	28	0 013*	2 053 (1 166-3 615)	
	pN1	40	14	0.015	2.000 (1.100 0.010)	
	pinz	42	14	0.015	2.321 (1.10-4.300)	
	pN3	50	26	0.000	4.355 (2.447-7.75)	
LVI	Negative	171	40			
	Positive	141	45	0.079	1.465 (0.957-2.244)	
LINC00624	Low	131	28			
	High	188	62	0.037 [*]	1.602 (1.025-2.503)	

Table S2 Univariate COX regression analyses of DFS in BC patients

Abbreviations: BR: Breast Cancer; HR: hazard ratio; CI: confidence interval; BMI, body mass index; ER, estrogen receptor; PR, progesterone receptor; HER2, human epidermal growth factor receptor 2; LVI: lymphovascular invasion. Statistically significant (*P<0.05 and **P<0.01).

Table S3 MS result of LINC00624 RNA pull down

gene name	protein score	MW	Cover (%)
NONO	2570	54311	56.3
PTBP1	2158	57357	60.6
PTBP3	1630	59937	50.9
ALB	1574	71317	53.2
TUBA1B	455	50804	34.6
TUBA1C	439	50548	34.7
HNRNPL	433	64720	34.6
FUBP3	415	61944	27.6
MCCC2	376	61808	33.6
ADAR	372	137178	15.6
STAU1	288	63428	22.9
SFPQ	267	76216	11.2
CPNE3	246	60947	19.7
HNRNPM	242	77749	15.1
PTBP2	240	57569	6.2
MCCC1	236	80935	13.2
ILF3	221	95678	8.5
CCT2	206	57794	22.6
DDX5	192	69618	14.8
SERBP1	189	44995	13.5
YBX3	183	40066	25.8
CCT4	172	58401	23.6
HNRNPU	171	91269	6.3
HRNR	168	283140	0.8
EIF2AK2	167	62512	10.7
ACTC1	163	42334	26.5
ACTA1	163	42366	26.5
STAU2	161	62829	17.7
G6PD	154	59675	14
HIST2H2BF	140	13912	24.6

Abbreviations: MS: mass spectrometry; MW: molecular weight;

1	Table S4	Primers a	nd sequences	
)			

Primers for RT-qPCR	
LINC00624-F	CCAGGTTTGCCTTCCTGTTGA
LINC00624-R	GATGCTCCTGTGATGTGCCTC
q2-624-F	CTGTGGCGATGAGAGAGAGAGG
q2-624-R	ACCCAGTACAGTGAAGACAAACC
q3-624-F	GAATACCTACCTTGGGCACAGAA
q3-624-R	CACATTGTCTCTCTAGGTTGCCT
h-NEAT1-F	CTTCCTCCCTTTAACTTATCCATTCAC
h-NEAT1-R	CTCTTCCTCCACCATTACCAACAATAC
h-GAPDH-F	AACGGGAAGCTTGTCATCAA
h-GAPDH-R	TGGACTCCACGACGTACTCA
h-ACTB-F	GCCAACCGCGAGAAGATGA
h-ACTB-R	CATCACGATGCCAGTGGTA
h-IFIT1-F	CGCTATAGAATGGAGTGTCCA
h-IFIT1-R	TTTCCTCCACACTTCAGCA
h-IFIT2-F	CTAAAGCACCTCAAAGGGCA
h-IFIT2-R	GCATAGTTTCCCCAGGTGAC
h-IFIT3-F	AGTCTAGTCACTTGGGGAAAC
h-IFIT3-R	ATAAATCTGAGCATCTGAGAGTC
h-CXCL10-F	TGACTCTAAGTGGCATTCAAGGAG
h-CXCL10-R	TTTTTCTAAAGACCTTGGATTAACAGG
h-B2M-F	AGCAGCATCATGGAGGTTTG
h-B2M-R	TCAAACATGGAGACAGCACTCAA
h-TAPBP-F	CCTGGAGGTAGCAGGTCTTTC
h-TAPBP-R	ATCCTTGCAGGTGGACAGGTA
h-TAP1-F	TGCCCCGCATATTCTCCCT
h-TAP1-R	CACCTGCGTTTTCGCTCTTG
h-TAP2-F	AATCCCTCACTATTCTGGTCGT
h-TAP2-R	TCGAGACATGGTGTAGGTGAAG
h-ERAP1-F	AGAGCACTGAAGCATCTCCAA
h-ERAP1-R	AACTGGGATGACGTACTCAGG
h-NLRC5-F	AACGAGACCTTGGACCCTGAA
h-NLRC5-R	GCTGGTGAACCCATCATCATAG
m-H-2K1-k-F	GAGACACAGGTCGCCAAGAAC
m-H-2K1-k-R	CGCTGGTAAGTGTGAGAGCC
m-OASL-F	CAGGAGCTGTACGGCTTCC
m-OASL-R	CCTACCTTGAGTACCTTGAGCAC
m-TLR3-F	GTGAGATACAACGTAGCTGACTG
m-TLR3-R	TCCTGCATCCAAGATAGCAAGT
m-B2M-F	
m-B2M-R	CAGIAIGIICGGCIICCCAIIC
m-ACIB-F	GIGACGIIGACAICCGIAAAGA
m-ACIB-R	GCCGGACICAICGIACICC
m-INFSF10-F	GUTTGCAGGTTAAGAGGCAAC
m-INFSF10-R	GUITUTUUGAGTGATUUCAG
m-CXCL10-F	
m-CXCL10-R	GGCICGCAGGGAIGAIITCAA

m-IFIT1-F	CTGAGATGTCACTTCACATGGAA
m-IFIT1-R	GTGCATCCCCAATGGGTTCT
m-IFIT2-F	AGTACAACGAGTAAGGAGTCACT
m-IFIT2-R	AGGCCAGTATGTTGCACATGG
m-IFIT3-F	GCCGTTACAGGGAAATACTGGA
m-IFIT3-R	TAGGAGTTCAAAGGACTTCGCC
m-Adar-F	TGAGCATAGCAAGTGGAGATACC
m-Adar-R	GCCGCCCTTTGAGAAACTCT
m-Tap1-F	GGACTTGCCTTGTTCCGAGAG
m-Tap1-R	GCTGCCACATAACTGATAGCGA
m-Tap2-F	CTGGCGGACATGGCTTTACTT
m-Tap2-R	CTCCCACTTTTAGCAGTCCCC
m-Tapbp-F	GGCCTGTCTAAGAAACCTGCC
m-Tapbp-R	CCACCTTGAAGTATAGCTTTGGG
m-Erap1-F	TAATGGAGACTCATTCCCTTGGA
m-Erap1-R	AAAGTCAGAGTGCTGAGGTTTG

Primers for RACE

5'624-1	GTAAGCCCCCACTGACTAAGGTAGC
5'624-2	CTTTCATGCATCAGGTGGCAGTGTT
3'624-1	TAATGTCTCTCTTCTCTGGGGTGTC
isoform-F	CTGCTGTGGGAGCTTTGTTCTTTC
isoform-R	TATGCGTGCTGTAACAAGGTGC

Primers for CRISPR verification

624-KO-F	TTCAGAAGATTCATGGTGCTCTGGG
624-KO-R	GAGTGACCTCCAAGGATTATTCAGGG
h-ADARKO-F	AGCAACTCCACATCTGCCTTGG
h-ADARKO-R	TGTTCGTATTTCTCTTGATTTGCATCC
m-ADARKO-F	AGCTTCAGCAGATAGAGTTTCTCAAAGGG
m-ADARKO-R	GCAGTCTCATTGGTCCTGGTCTGG

Primers for IVT

T7-624/SEG1-F	TAATACGACTCACTATAGGGAGAAGCTGCTG CAACCCG
624/SEG1-R	GTTAATTATTTATTGATACATAATAGATGTA CATATTTTGAGGG
T7-SEG2-F	TAATACGACTCACTATAGGGATTCATCAGAA TTGCTGGAGAGTCC
SEG2-R	TAAAATCAGTATCTTTGGATACTCGTGTAATT ATTC
T7-SEG3-F	TAATACGACTCACTATAGGGATACTGATTTTA GGAGAACAAGGTTGTTGG
SEG3-R	CATTTCTAGTTTCAGGAAAACAAAATTGTTG GG
T7-Alu-PHACTR4-F	TAATACGACTCACTATAGGGATGTGGACTTG CTGAAGAAACAGAATATC

Alu-PHACTR4-R

TTGTCACTTCTCTTCCCTCAGTTATCCC

ASOs

ASO-LINC00624-1	GCCTATTTATTCACACCAAG
ASO-LINC00624-2	TGTTTCCTGCAGTATGCACC
ASO-LINC00624-3	GCAGAAGTAGGCCACATCTT
ASO-LINC00624-4	GAATACCTACCTTGGGCACA
ASO-LINC00624-5	CAACTTGCCTGGTACGGAGG

CRISPR Target sequence

624-F1	GGGTATAAAAGCTGGCCACG	
624-F2	GGAGGACACATGATAAGGAG	
624-R1	GCAGAACTTTGTGCAGTACT	
624-R2	GACCTGCTGCTCCTTGAAGG	
h-ADAR-1	CTGCAGGGGTATTCCCTCAG	
h-ADAR-2	TTAGAACCACCACCTTCAAC	
m-ADAR-1	TTCCAAGTCAATCAGCACTG	
m-ADAR-2	TGTGACTCTCAGAAATCAG	

Symbol	Transcripts With Conservati on	Non- redund ant Exons	Species With Seq Orthologs	Species With BLAST	Species With WGA	Species With Synteny	Species With Sequence And Synteny	Mouse BLAST	Mouse WGA	Mouse Synteny	Mouse Sequence+Sy nteny
NEAT1	ENST00000 499732.3_2, ENST00000 501122.2_1, ENST00000 601801.3_2, ENST00000 612303.2_2, ENST00000 616315.2_2, ENST00000 642367.1_1, ENST00000 645023.1_1, ENST00000 646243.1_1	1	Mouse, Dog, Ferret, Marmoset, Opossum, Rabbit	Mouse, Dog, Ferret, Marmoset, Opossum, Rabbit	Mouse, Dog, Ferret, Marmose t	Mouse, Dog, Ferret, Gar, Lizard, Marmoset , Opossum	Mouse, Dog, Ferret, Marmoset , Opossum	ENSMUST00 000173672.1, ENSMUST00 000174287.1, ENSMUST00 000174829.1, ENSMUST00 000232969.1	ENSMUST00 000173672.1, ENSMUST00 000174287.1, ENSMUST00 000174829.1	ENSMUST00 000172812.2, ENSMUST00 000173314.1, ENSMUST00 000173499.1, ENSMUST00 000173672.1, ENSMUST00 000174287.1, ENSMUST00 000174808.1, ENSMUST00 000174829.1, ENSMUST00 000232969.1	ENSMUST000 00173672.1, ENSMUST000 00174287.1, ENSMUST000 00174829.1, ENSMUST000 00232969.1
LINC00624	ENST00000 619867.4_1, ENST00000 621316.1_1	7	Dog, Rhesus	Rhesus	Dog, Rhesus	Mouse, Dog, Gar, Rabbit, Rhesus	Dog, Rhesus	-	-	ENSMUST00 000198613.1, ENSMUST00 000199972.1	-

Table S5 Conservation Analaysis of LINC00624 by PLAR database

Data were extracted from PLAR database. BLAST: Basic Local Alignment Search Tool. WGA: Whole-Genome Amplification. NEAT1 were shown as control.

Supplementary File 1

Sequences

1.LINC00624-isoform1 full-length (FL, 3372nt)

AGCTGCTGCAACCCGCTGCCCTCTGGTGTCCTGCTGGGGAGCTTTGTTCTTTCAC TCTCGTAATAAGTCTTGCTGCTGCTCACTCTTTGGGTCCGCACTGTCTCTGTGAGCT GTAACACTCACCGCGAGGTTCTGTGCCTTCGTTCTTTAAGTCAGGGAGACCACGAAC CCACCGGGAGGAACAAACAACTGTGATGCGCCATCTTTAAGAGCTGTAACATTCACC GCCGGGGTCTGCGGCTTCATTCCTGGAGTGAGTGAGACCACGAACCCACCAGAAG GAAGAAACTCTGGACCCATCTGAACAGCTGAAGGAACAAACTCCGGACACACCATC TTTAAGAACTGTAACACTCACCGGGAGTCTCCGTGGCTTCATTCTTGAAGACAGCGA GACCAAGAACCCACCAGAAGGAATGAATTCCGCACACAGCAACAGCACAAAGTTAAA CCAGGAAGTCCCTCTGCCTTGCTAGGGATCCAGGTTTGCCTTCCTGTTGAGGTATCC CATTTCATTACAGTTGACCTAAGTTTGAACAAACACTGCCACCTGATGCATGAAAGCT CTACTGTGACCTACGTTAAAAGGAGCTGACACTCCCTCAGGCTACCTTAGTCAGTGG GGGCTTACTGCAGCATACCTGTGGCGATGAGAGAGAGAGGCACATCACAGGAGCAT TACATACATTCATCAGAATTGCTGGAGAGTCCTGACCTCTGGCCATCGATCAAAGGGA AGCGTTCACTACTGAAGGTTTGTCTTCACTGTACTGGGTATTCAACTTCCTTGAAATT AAAAGGAAGAAGGATAAAAAGTGGTATGCTGAATGGATTAAAGGTAATATTTTGATTAT ATCAATAGTTTTCAAACTTTTATAACTCATGAGCTGTTTGGGAATATTTGAGCATATGGT CAATCCACATCTGAATTATCCTGCCCACAAAAATGTCAAGGAAATACTTCTACTGCCC CTTCTGAAGCCATCTTAATTCCAGGAGTTGAATCAATTTCAAAGTCATTGATAACTGCA CTTTGGCTAATGCATTCATTTATGAGTTTCAAAAATTACCATCTCCCTGTCCCAGGTC TTTAAAGTTGTTGAATAAGCAAATCTCTGTTCACTTTATTTGTACTATTTATGGTTATATA GATTTAATTACTTCTAATTAGATTTCCATATTGGAAGTACAAATCTAACCTTAAACAAAAA ATTCTTTTTATAATTCTCAATATCTCCAATTATTTTGAGCTTGTGCTCTCTGGATCTTTTC AAGTTATGGCAAACTTGGTTTTGAGGCATAGCAGCAAGAACTACATAAATCTTTTCAAA CAGAGATATACCAGTATAAAGCTTGCTTTCCAGTATAGTCCTTAATGATTTTCTTCATTT TCTAGGTCTTTTTGCCTGATGCAGAATATTGGTACATATGCTGGGGTCAACATTTAATG ACTCTGGGTCTTTTTCTTGAGCAGAATCTAAGGGATAGTCTTTCATTTTATAGATGTGT ATCATCATTTATAAACCTATTCAACAGACTCTGCCCCAGAATGGATTCTTGAGCAATCT TGAATAATTACACGAGTATCCAAAGATACTGATTTTAGGAGAACAAGGTTGTTGGGTAC AGGTAGTTAATTATTCCTAAAACTGAATATGTCCAATACCTATGTCTTGAGAAGCTCTAA GAGAGTAACAGAAGAGCAACAATGGAATGTGACAATTGCCTGCACTGTCTTTCTAGG CACCAAGAATTCAGGGTCCATGTTGCTGTAGTGGAAATTGGTTATTTCTGTTTTAGTC TTGAATTGTCTAATTTTGTTCAACTTGCCTGGTACGGAGGGGAGATTCACCAGTGGG CCTCACCTGTAAGTGAGGGTCACATCTGTAATTCTCTGATCTCGTGATGCAGAAGTAG GCCACATCTTCCATTTTCATCCTTGGATTCCTGTGGAATTTACAGATGCACAGATAGAA

GTCATTTAGTCTTAGATAGATACCTTCATCTGCTTTGTCAATTGATGATGAATAAGACTG AGTTGAATGTATTTAGAATGTCTTGGCTATAAATTCCTCCATATAGCTTAACCCACTGTT TGTGGGTTTTAGAAGGCTATAGGAAGGGATTTTTGTTTGCTCATTTTCAGAACTTATTA ATAGACAGTTATTGAATACCTACCTTGGGCACAGAAATAATCACATTCTCTCCTGAGAA TTTTCAACCCACAGCCAAGTACAGGTGTGGAAATTTGATGATAGAATTAATACCAATG GAAAAAGGGGCCCACAGAACTGAAAAAGTGGCCACTGGTGATGACAGTGACCTGG GAGGGAGCGAGGCAACCTAGAGAGACAATGTGGGGAATCATCACGTTCCATTACAG TAGAGATTATTAGTAACTACCCAAACCCAACAATTTTGTTTTCCTGAAACTAGAAATGT CCTGTTTCCAACTTTATATTTTCATCAACTTCTTTTTCTATGATGTGTGAGAAACTAGAA TATTCAGTGTGCTTTCTTGAATACCAGCCTTGTTTCAACTCTTTAATGAGTGGACTATT CTCTGAAGCTGGCCCTCAGTCTTACTCTGGGTTCATCAACCAAGGTCAAGATCTGTC CACATGCACGTAACAGGAGCACTTTTCCGAGAATTGTAAAGGAGCCACGGTGCAAA GCCTTCTGGACCTGGGTCTCATGTGAAAACTCAGCAATGAGCCTCCTGGCCTGAGA TGAGCCTGCGGAGCACCTTGTTACAGCACGCATATGATGTATATAAAAAATGAACACA TGTATTCCAATTACACTGATTTGATCTTTACAAACTATATGGATGTATTAAATTGTCACAT GTACCCTCAAAATATGTACATCTATTATGTATCAATAAAATAATTAACA * Segment 1 Uncolored; Segment 2 Green ; Segment 3 Yellow

2. LINC00624-isoform2 (2754nt)

AGCTGCTGCAACCCGCTGCCCTCTGGTGTCCTGCTGTGGGAGCTTTGTTCTTTCAC TCTCGTAATAAGTCTTGCTGCTGCTCACTCTTTGGGTCCGCACTGTCTCTGTGAGCT GTAACACTCACCGCGAGGTTCTGTGCCTTCGTTCTTTAAGTCAGGGAGACCACGAAC CCACCGGGAGGAACAACAACTGTGATGCGCCATCTTTAAGAGCTGTAACATTCACC GCCGGGGTCTGCGGCTTCATTCCTGGAGTGAGTGAGACCACGAACCCACCAGAAG GAAGAAACTCTGGACCCATCTGAACAGCTGAAGGAACAAACTCCGGACACACCATC TTTAAGAACTGTAACACTCACCGGGAGTCTCCGTGGCTTCATTCTTGAAGACAGCGA GACCAAGAACCCACCAGAAGGAATGAATTCCGCACACAGCAACAGCACAAAGTTAAA CCAGGAAGTCCCTCTGCCTTGCTAGGGATCCAGGTTTGCCTTCCTGTTGAGGTATCC CATTTCATTACAGTTGACCTAAGTTTGAACAAACACTGCCACCTGATGCATGAAAGCT CTACTGTGACCTACGTTAAAAGGAGCTGACACTCCCTCAGGCTACCTTAGTCAGTGG TACATACATTCATCAGAATTGCTGGAGAGTCCTGACCTCTGGCCATCGATCAAAGGGA AGCGTTCACTACTGAAGGTTTGTCTTCACTGTACTGGGTATTCAACTTCCTTGAAATT AAAAGGAAGAAGGATAAAAAGTGGTATGCTGAATGGATTAAAGGTCTTTTTGCCTGAT GCAGAATATTGGTACATATGCTGGGGTCAACATTTAATGACTCTGGGTCTTTTTCTTGA GCAGAATCTAAGGGATAGTCTTTCATTTTATAGATGTGTTTTAGATTACTCATAAATTCA TTACTTTTTCCTCACACACATTATAACATCTCTTAAGGCTCTGCCCATTGACACGAATC TCAGGATTATTCTATAATGTCTCTCTCTCTGGGGTGTCTTCTTCTGGGGAGATTTGT

TCAACAGACTCTGCCCCAGAATGGATTCTTGAGCAATCTTGAATAATTACACGAGTAT CCAAAGATACTGATTTTAGGAGAACAAGGTTGTTGGGTACAGGTAGTTAATTATTCCTA AAACTGAATATGTCCAATACCTATGTCTTGAGAAGCTCTAAGAGAGTAACAGAAGAGC AACAATGGAATGTGACAATTGCCTGCACTGTCTTTCTAGGTTGAAAATCCAAGAAATT CCATGTTGCTGTAGTGGAAATTGGTTATTTCTGTTTTAGTCTTGAATTGTCTAATTTTGT TCAACTTGCCTGGTACGGAGGGGGGGGAGATTCACCAGTGGGCCTCACCTGTAAGTGAGG GTCACATCTGTAATTCTCTGATCTCGTGATGCAGAAGTAGGCCACATCTTCCATTTTC ATCCTTGGATTCCTGTGGAATTTACAGATGCACAGATAGAAGTCATTTAGTCTTAGATA GATACCTTCATCTGCTTTGTCAATTGATGATGAATAAGACTGAGTTGAATGTATTTAGA ATGTCTTGGCTATAAATTCCTCCATATAGCTTAACCCACTGTTTCCTGCAGTATGCACC CCTTTACCAAGAGAGAGAAAGAGAGAAAGAATTTCATGTTTCTGTGGGTTTTAGAAG GCTATAGGAAGGGATTTTTGTTTGCTCATTTTCAGAACTTATTAATAGACAGTTATTGAA TACCTACCTTGGGCACAGAAATAATCACATTCTCTCCTGAGAATTTTCAACCCACAGC CAAGTACAGGTGTGGAAATTTGATGATAGAATTAATACCAATGGAAAAAGGGGCCCAC CCTAGAGAGACAATGTGGGGGAATCATCACGTTCCATTACAGCGCCCTTCTCTTACTCT CTTGGAGCTTCTCAAGCCACAGGTGTCAGTCATATTGGTTTTAGAGATTATTAGTAACT ACCCAAACCCAACAATTTTGTTTTCCTGAAACTAGAAATGTCCTGTTTCCAACTTTATA TTTTCATCAACTTCTTTTTCTATGATGTGTGAGAAACTAGAATATTCAGTGTGCTTTCTT GAATACCAGCCTTGTTTCAACTCTTTAATGAGTGGACTATTCTCTGAAGCTGGCCCTC AGTCTTACTCTGGGTTCATCAACCAAGGTCAAGATCTGTCCACATGCACGTAACAGG AGCACTTTTCCGAGAATTGTAAAGGAGCCACGGTGCAAAGCCTTCTGGACCTGGGT CTCATGTGAAAACTCAGCAATGAGCCTCCTGGCCTGAGATGAGCCTGCGGAGCACC TTGTTACAGCACGCATATGATGTATATAAAAAATGAACACATGTATTCCAATTACACTGA TTTGATCTTTACAAACTATATGGATGTATTAAATTGTCACATGTACCCTCAAAATATGTAC ATCTATTATGTATCAATAAAATAATTAACA

3. LINC00624-isoform3 (2363nt)

AAAAGGAAGAAGGATAAAAAGTGGTATGCTGAATGGATTAAAGGTAATATTTTGATTAT ATCAATAGTTTTCAAACTTTTATAACTCATGAGCTGTTTGGGAATATTTGAGCATATGGT CAATCCACATCTGAATTATCCTGCCCACAAAAATGTCAAGGAAATACTTCTACTGCCC CTTCTGAAGCCATCTTAATTCCAGGAGTTGAATCAATTTCAAAGTCATTGATAACTGCA CTTTGGCTAATGCATTCATTTTATGAGTTTCAAAAATTACCATCTCCCTGTCCCAGGTC TTTAAAGTTGTTGAATAAGCAAATCTCTGTTCACTTTATTTGTACTATTTATGGTTATATA GATTTAATTACTTCTAATTAGATTTCCATATTGGAAGTACAAATCTAACCTTAAACAAAAA ATTCTTTTTATAATTCTCAATATCTCCAATTATTTTGAGCTTGTGCTCTCTGGATCTTTTC AAGTTATGGCAAACTTGGTTTTGAGGCATAGCAGCAAGAACTACATAAATCTTTTCAAA CAGAGATATACCAGTATAAAGCTTGCTTTCCAGTATAGTCCTTAATGATTTTCTTCATTT TCTAGGTCTTTTTGCCTGATGCAGAATATTGGTACATATGCTGGGGTCAACATTTAATG ACTCTGGGTCTTTTTCTTGAGCAGAATCTAAGGGATAGTCTTTCATTTTATAGATGTGT ATCATCATTTATAAACCTATTCAACAGACTCTGCCCCAGAATGGATTCTTGAGCAATCT TGAATAATTACACGAGTATCCAAAGATACTGACTAGAAATGTCCTGTTTCCAACTTTATA TTTTCATCAACTTCTTTTTCTATGATGTGTGAGAAACTAGAATATTCAGTGTGCTTTCTT GAATACCAGCCTTGTTTCAACTCTTTAATGAGTGGACTATTCTCTGAAGCTGGCCCTC AGTCTTACTCTGGGTTCATCAACCAAGGTCAAGATCTGTCCACATGCACGTAACAGG AGCACTTTTCCGAGAATTGTAAAGGAGCCACGGTGCAAAGCCTTCTGGACCTGGGT CTCATGTGAAAACTCAGCAATGAGCCTCCTGGCCTGAGATGAGCCTGCGGAGCACC TTGTTACAGCACGCATATGATGTATATAAAAAATGAACACATGTATTCCAATTACACTGA TTTGATCTTTACAAACTATATGGATGTATTAAATTGTCACATGTACCCTCAAAATATGTAC ΑΤCΤΑΤΤΑΤGTATCAATAAAATAATTAACA

4.LINC00624-isoform4 (1745nt)

AGCTGCTGCAACCCGCTGCCCTCTGGTGTCCTGCTGTGGGAGCTTTGTTCTTTCAC TCTCGTAATAAGTCTTGCTGCTGCTCACTCTTTGGGTCCGCACTGTCTCTGTGAGCT GTAACACTCACCGCGAGGTTCTGTGCCTTCGTTCTTTAAGTCAGGGAGACCACGAAC CCACCGGGAGGAACAACAACTGTGATGCGCCATCTTTAAGAGCTGTAACATTCACC GCCGGGGTCTGCGGCTTCATTCCTGGAGTGAGTGAGACCACGAACCCACCAGAAG GAAGAAACTCTGGACCCATCTGAACAGCTGAAGGAACAAACTCCGGACACACCATC TTTAAGAACTGTAACACTCACCGGGAGTCTCCGTGGCTTCATTCTTGAAGACAGCGA GACCAAGAACCCACCAGAAGGAATGAATTCCGCACACAGCAACAGCACAAAGTTAAA CCAGGAAGTCCCTCTGCCTTGCTAGGGATCCAGGTTTGCCTTCCTGTTGAGGTATCC CATTTCATTACAGTTGACCTAAGTTTGAACAAACACTGCCACCTGATGCATGAAAGCT CTACTGTGACCTACGTTAAAAGGAGCTGACACTCCCTCAGGCTACCTTAGTCAGTGG GGGCTTACTGCAGCATACCTGTGGCGATGAGAGAGAGAGGCACATCACAGGAGCAT TACATACATTCATCAGAATTGCTGGAGAGTCCTGACCTCTGGCCATCGATCAAAGGGA AGCGTTCACTACTGAAGGTTTGTCTTCACTGTACTGGGTATTCAACTTCCTTGAAATT AAAAGGAAGAAGGATAAAAAGTGGTATGCTGAATGGATTAAAGGTCTTTTTGCCTGAT

5.LINC00624-Segment 3 (S3)

GATACTGATTTTAGGAGAACAAGGTTGTTGGGTACAGGTAGTTAATTATTCCTAAAACT GAATATGTCCAATACCTATGTCTTGAGAAGCTCTAAGAGAGTAACAGAAGAGCAACAA TGGAATGTGACAATTGCCTGCACTGTCTTTCTAGGTTGAAAATCCAAGAAATTTACAT GCACTGAATTTTATTTCCTTTATTTGCCTATTTATTCACACCAAGAATTCAGGGTCCATG TTGCTGTAGTGGAAATTGGTTATTTCTGTTTTAGTCTTGAATTGTCTAATTTTGTTCAAC TTGCCTGGTACGGAGGGGGGGGAGATTCACCAGTGGGCCTCACCTGTAAGTGAGGGTCAC ATCTGTAATTCTCTGATCTCGTGATGCAGAAGTAGGCCACATCTTCCATTTTCATCCTT TTCATCTGCTTTGTCAATTGATGATGAATAAGACTGAGTTGAATGTATTTAGAATGTCTT GGCTATAAATTCCTCCATATAGCTTAACCCACTGTTTCCTGCAGTATGCACCCCTTTAC CAAGAGAGAGAAAGAGAGAAAGAATTTCATGTTTCTGTGGGTTTTAGAAGGCTATAG GAAGGGATTTTTGTTTGCTCATTTTCAGAACTTATTAATAGACAGTTATTGAATACCTAC CTTGGGCACAGAAATAATCACATTCTCTCCTGAGAATTTTCAACCCACAGCCAAGTAC AGGTGTGGAAATTTGATGATAGAATTAATACCAATGGAAAAAGGGGCCCACAGAACTG AGACAATGTGGGGAATCATCACGTTCCATTACAGCGCCCTTCTCTTACTCTCTGGAG CTTCTCAAGCCACAGGTGTCAGTCATATTGGTTTTAGAGATTATTAGTAACTACCCAAA CCCAACAATTTTGTTTTCCTGAAACTAGAAATG * AER was highlighted

6.LINC00624 S3-AER

7.LINC00624 A-to-C

AGCTGCTGCAACCCGCTGCCCTCTGGTGTCCTGCTGTGGGAGCTTTGTTCTTTCAC TCTCGTAATAAGTCTTGCTGCTGCTCACTCTTTGGGTCCGCACTGTCTCTGTGAGCT GTAACACTCACCGCGAGGTTCTGTGCCTTCGTTCTTTAAGTCAGGGAGACCACGAAC CCACCGGGAGGAACAACAACTGTGATGCGCCATCTTTAAGAGCTGTAACATTCACC GCCGGGGTCTGCGGCTTCATTCCTGGAGTGAGTGAGACCACGAACCCACCAGAAG GAAGAAACTCTGGACCCATCTGAACAGCTGAAGGAACAAACTCCGGACACACCATC TTTAAGAACTGTAACACTCACCGGGAGTCTCCGTGGCTTCATTCTTGAAGACAGCGA GACCAAGAACCCACCAGAAGGAATGAATTCCGCACACAGCAACAGCACAAAGTTAAA CCAGGAAGTCCCTCTGCCTTGCTAGGGATCCAGGTTTGCCTTCCTGTTGAGGTATCC CATTTCATTACAGTTGACCTAAGTTTGAACAAACACTGCCACCTGATGCATGAAAGCT CTACTGTGACCTACGTTAAAAGGAGCTGACACTCCCTCAGGCTACCTTAGTCAGTGG GGGCTTACTGCAGCATACCTGTGGCGATGAGAGAGAGAGGCACATCACAGGAGCAT TACATACATTCATCAGAATTGCTGGAGAGTCCTGACCTCTGGCCATCGATCAAAGGGA AGCGTTCACTACTGAAGGTTTGTCTTCACTGTACTGGGTATTCAACTTCCTTGAAATT AAAAGGAAGAAGGATAAAAAGTGGTATGCTGAATGGATTAAAGGTAATATTTTGATTAT ATCAATAGTTTTCAAACTTTTATAACTCATGAGCTGTTTGGGAATATTTGAGCATATGGT CAATCCACATCTGAATTATCCTGCCCACAAAAATGTCAAGGAAATACTTCTACTGCCC CTTCTGAAGCCATCTTAATTCCAGGAGTTGAATCAATTTCAAAGTCATTGATAACTGCA CTTTGGCTAATGCATTCATTTTATGAGTTTCAAAAATTACCATCTCCCTGTCCCAGGTC TTTAAAGTTGTTGAATAAGCAAATCTCTGTTCACTTTATTTGTACTATTTATGGTTATATA GATTTAATTACTTCTAATTAGATTTCCATATTGGAAGTACAAATCTAACCTTAAACAAAAA ATTCTTTTTATAATTCTCAATATCTCCAATTATTTTGAGCTTGTGCTCTCTGGATCTTTTC AAGTTATGGCAAACTTGGTTTTGAGGCATAGCAGCAAGAACTACATAAATCTTTTCAAA CAGAGATATACCAGTATAAAGCTTGCTTTCCAGTATAGTCCTTAATGATTTTCTTCATTT TCTAGGTCTTTTTGCCTGATGCAGAATATTGGTACATATGCTGGGGTCAACATTTAATG ACTCTGGGTCTTTTTCTTGAGCAGAATCTAAGGGATAGTCTTTCATTTTATAGATGTGT ATCATCATTTATAAACCTATTCAACAGACTCTGCCCCAGAATGGATTCTTGAGCAATCT TGAATAATTACACGAGTATCCAAAGATACTGATTTTAGGAGAACACGGTTGTTGGGTA CAGGTAGTTAATTATTCCTCCCCCTGAATCTGTCCCATACCTCTGTCTTGCGCCGCTC TACGAGAGTAACAGAAGAGCAACAATGGAATGTGACCCTTGCCTGCACTGTCTTTCT

AGGTTGAAAAATCCAAGAAATTTACATGCACTGAATTTTATTTCCTTTATTTGCCTATTTA TTCACACCAAGAATTCAGGGTCCATGTTGCTGTAGTGGAAATTGGTTATTTCTGTTTTA GTCTTGAATTGTCTAATTTTGTTCAACTTGCCTGGTACGGAGGGGGAGATTCACCAGTG GGCCTCACCTGTAAGTGAGGGTCACATCTGTAATTCTCTGATCTCGTGATGCAGAAG TAGGCCACATCTTCCATTTTCATCCTTGGATTCCTGTGGAATTTACAGATGCACAGATA GAAGTCATTTAGTCTTAGATAGATACCTTCATCTGCTTTGTCAATTGATGATGAATAAGA CTGAGTTGAATGTATTTAGAATGTCTTGGCTATAAATTCCTCCATATAGCTTAACCCACT ATTAATAGACAGTTATTGAATACCTACCTTGGGCACAGAAATAATCACATTCTCTCCTG AGAATTTTCAACCCACAGCCAAGTACAGGTGTGGAAATTTGATGATAGAATTAATACC AATGGAAAAAGGGGCCCACAGAACTGAAAAAGTGGCCACTGGTGATGACAGTGACC TGGGAGGGAGCGAGGCAACCTCGCGAGACAATGTGGGGGAATCATCACGTTCCATTA CAGCGCCCTTCTCTTCCTCTTGGAGCTTCTCCCGCCACCGGTGTCCGTCATATTG GTTTTAGAGATTATTAGTAACTACCCAAACCCAACAATTTTGTTTTCCTGAAACTAGAA ATGTCCTGTTTCCAACTTTATATTTTCATCAACTTCTTTTCTATGATGTGTGAGAAACT AGAATATTCAGTGTGCTTTCTTGAATACCAGCCTTGTTTCAACTCTTTAATGAGTGGAC TATTCTCTGAAGCTGGCCCTCAGTCTTACTCTGGGTTCATCAACCAAGGTCAAGATCT GTCCACATGCACGTAACAGGAGCACTTTTCCGAGAATTGTAAAGGAGCCACGGTGC AAAGCCTTCTGGACCTGGGTCTCATGTGAAAACTCAGCAATGAGCCTCCTGGCCTG AGATGAGCCTGCGGAGCACCTTGTTACAGCACGCATATGATGTATATAAAAAATGAAC ACATGTATTCCAATTACACTGATTTGATCTTTACAAACTATATGGATGTATTAAATTGTCA CATGTACCCTCAAAATATGTACATCTATTATGTATCAATAAAATAATTAACA

7.LINC00624 A-to-G

AGCTGCTGCAACCCGCTGCCCTCTGGTGTCCTGCTGTGGGAGCTTTGTTCTTCAC TCTCGTAATAAGTCTTGCTGCTGCTCACTCTTTGGGTCCGCACTGTCTCTGTGAGCT GTAACACTCACCGCGAGGTTCTGTGCCTTCGTTCTTTAAGTCAGGGAGACCACGAAC CCACCGGGAGGAACAACAACTGTGATGCGCCATCTTTAAGAGCTGTAACATTCACC GCCGGGGTCTGCGGCTTCATTCCTGGAGTGAGTGAGACCACGAACCCACCAGAAG GAAGAAACTCTGGACCCATCTGAACAGCTGAAGGAACAAACTCCGGACACACCATC TTTAAGAACTGTAACACTCACCGGGAGTCTCCGTGGCTTCATTCTTGAAGACAGCGA GACCAAGAACCCACCAGAAGGAATGAATTCCGCACACAGCAACAGCACAAAGTTAAA CCAGGAAGTCCCTCTGCCTTGCTAGGGATCCAGGTTTGCCTTCCTGTTGAGGTATCC CATTTCATTACAGTTGACCTAAGTTTGAACAAACACTGCCACCTGATGCATGAAAGCT CTACTGTGACCTACGTTAAAAGGAGCTGACACTCCCTCAGGCTACCTTAGTCAGTGG GGGCTTACTGCAGCATACCTGTGGCGATGAGAGAGAGAGGCACATCACAGGAGCAT TACATACATTCATCAGAATTGCTGGAGAGTCCTGACCTCTGGCCATCGATCAAAGGGA AGCGTTCACTACTGAAGGTTTGTCTTCACTGTACTGGGTATTCAACTTCCTTGAAATT AAAAGGAAGAAGGATAAAAAGTGGTATGCTGAATGGATTAAAGGTAATATTTTGATTAT ATCAATAGTTTTCAAACTTTTATAACTCATGAGCTGTTTGGGAATATTTGAGCATATGGT CAATCCACATCTGAATTATCCTGCCCACAAAAATGTCAAGGAAATACTTCTACTGCCC CTTCTGAAGCCATCTTAATTCCAGGAGTTGAATCAATTTCAAAGTCATTGATAACTGCA

CTTTGGCTAATGCATTCATTTTATGAGTTTCAAAAATTACCATCTCCCTGTCCCAGGTC TTTAAAGTTGTTGAATAAGCAAATCTCTGTTCACTTTATTTGTACTATTTATGGTTATATA GATTTAATTACTTCTAATTAGATTTCCATATTGGAAGTACAAATCTAACCTTAAACAAAAA ATTCTTTTTATAATTCTCAATATCTCCAATTATTTTGAGCTTGTGCTCTCTGGATCTTTTC AAGTTATGGCAAACTTGGTTTTGAGGCATAGCAGCAAGAACTACATAAATCTTTTCAAA CAGAGATATACCAGTATAAAGCTTGCTTTCCAGTATAGTCCTTAATGATTTTCTTCATTT TCTAGGTCTTTTTGCCTGATGCAGAATATTGGTACATATGCTGGGGTCAACATTTAATG ACTCTGGGTCTTTTTCTTGAGCAGAATCTAAGGGATAGTCTTTCATTTTATAGATGTGT ATCATCATTTATAAACCTATTCAACAGACTCTGCCCCAGAATGGATTCTTGAGCAATCT TGAATAATTACACGAGTATCCAAAGATACTGATTTTAGGAGAACAGGGTTGTTGGGTA CAGGTAGTTAATTATTCCTGGGGCTGAATGTGTCCGATACCTGTGTCTTGGGGGGGCT CTAGGAGAGTAACAGAAGAGCAACAATGGAATGTGACGGTTGCCTGCACTGTCTTTC TAGGTTGAAAATCCAAGAAATTTACATGCACTGAATTTTATTTCCTTTATTTGCCTATTT ATTCACACCAAGAATTCAGGGTCCATGTTGCTGTAGTGGAAATTGGTTATTTCTGTTTT AGTCTTGAATTGTCTAATTTTGTTCAACTTGCCTGGTACGGAGGGGGGGAGATTCACCAGT GGGCCTCACCTGTAAGTGAGGGTCACATCTGTAATTCTCTGATCTCGTGATGCAGAA GTAGGCCACATCTTCCATTTTCATCCTTGGATTCCTGTGGAATTTACAGATGCACAGA TAGAAGTCATTTAGTCTTAGATAGATACCTTCATCTGCTTTGTCAATTGATGATGAATAA GACTGAGTTGAATGTATTTAGAATGTCTTGGCTATAAATTCCTCCATATAGCTTAACCCA TTATTAATAGACAGTTATTGAATACCTACCTTGGGCACAGAAATAATCACATTCTCTCCT GAGAATTTTCAACCCACAGCCAAGTACAGGTGTGGAAATTTGATGATAGAATTAATAC CAATGGAAAAAGGGGCCCACAGAACTGAAAAAGTGGCCACTGGTGATGACAGTGAC CTGGGAGGGAGCGAGGCAACCTGGGGAGACAATGTGGGGGAATCATCACGTTCCATT ACAGCGCCCTTCTTGGTCTCTTGGAGCTTCTCGGGCCACGGGTGTCGGTCATATT GGTTTTAGAGATTATTAGTAACTACCCAAACCCAACAATTTTGTTTTCCTGAAACTAGA AATGTCCTGTTTCCAACTTTATATTTTCATCAACTTCTTTTCTATGATGTGTGAGAAAC TAGAATATTCAGTGTGCTTTCTTGAATACCAGCCTTGTTTCAACTCTTTAATGAGTGGA CTATTCTCTGAAGCTGGCCCTCAGTCTTACTCTGGGTTCATCAACCAAGGTCAAGATC TGTCCACATGCACGTAACAGGAGCACTTTTCCGAGAATTGTAAAGGAGCCACGGTGC AAAGCCTTCTGGACCTGGGTCTCATGTGAAAACTCAGCAATGAGCCTCCTGGCCTG AGATGAGCCTGCGGAGCACCTTGTTACAGCACGCATATGATGTATATAAAAAATGAAC ACATGTATTCCAATTACACTGATTTGATCTTTACAAACTATATGGATGTATTAAATTGTCA CATGTACCCTCAAAATATGTACATCTATTATGTATCAATAAAATAATTAACA

1 Supplementary Methods

2 Patients and tumor samples

3 Core needle biopsy samples were collected before treatment from 20 patients 4 diagnosed with HER2+ invasive breast carcinoma, receiving paclitaxel + carboplatin + 5 trastuzumab neoadjuvant chemotherapy followed by surgical resection at Fudan University 6 Shanghai Cancer Center (FUSCC). The 100 tumor tissue cohort is built from another 7 HER2+ breast cancer project in our lab, and used for verification. Patients received 8 chemotherapy + trastuzumab with or without pyrotinib. Samples were collected before 9 treatment. RNA-seq data of LINC00624 were extracted from this cohort. The prognosis 10 cohort samples were collected from 319 patients with early breast cancer receiving surgical 11 resection and adjuvant treatment from 2010 to 2011. The clinical data were collected, and 12 the patients were followed as shown in the Figures. Tumor samples were collected and 13 stored in the liquid nitrogen. The survival analysis was performed by using Kaplan-Meier 14 methods. Patients were analyzed (All types) or divided into subgroups according to ER, 15 PR and HER2 expression. HER2 were defined as IHC HER2 3+ or HER2 2+ with HER2 16 FISH amplification with ER and PR negative. TNBC were defined as IHC ER, PR and 17 HER2 negative. Luminal were defined as IHC ER+ or PR+. This study was approved by 18 the ethics committee of FUSCC and informed consent for the use of sample for research 19 purposes was obtained by participants. TCGA data were extracted and analyzed by 20 GEPIA¹.

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22 Expression plasmids, reagents

23 LINC00624 full length cDNA were synthesized (Genewiz) according to 5' and 3' RACE 24 results and cloned into pCDH-CMV-Puro vector. Isoforms with A-to-C or A-to-G mutations 25 were synthesized according to the editing results from Sanger sequencing of LINC00624 26 in ADAR1 overexpressed SK-BR-3 cells. Isoform3 and S1, S2, S3 segments were cloned 27 from the full length LINC00624. The full sequences of isoforms were listed in 28 Supplementary file 1. The ORF of human ADAR1-p110, ADAR1-p150 were cloned from 29 SK-BR-3 cDNA and inserted into pCDH-CMV-Puro with N-terminus 3×FLAG tag. ADAR1-30 p110 was used for overexpression experiments unless noted otherwise. Serial mutations 31 of ADAR1-p110 were subcloned and constructed with N-terminus 3×FLAG tag. The ORF 32 of mouse ADAR1-p110 was cloned from NF639 cell and inserted into pCDH-CMV-Puro 33 with N-terminus 3×FLAG tag. The plasmids used in this study are available upon request.

The pharmacological reagents lapatinib (S2111, Selleck), trastuzumab (A2007, Selleck), MG132 (C2211, Sigma), Cycloheximide (C7698, Sigma), DMSO (D8418, Sigma), poly(I:C)(HMW) (tlrl-pic, InvivoGen), human IFN- α (C006, Novoprotein), human IFN- γ (300-2, Peprotech), murine IFN- α (CK83, Novoprotein), murine IFN- γ (315-05, Peprotech), 8-azaadenosine (HY-115686, MCE) purchased and used according to the manufacturer's instructions.

40 ASOs for LINC00624 *in vitro* use were synthesized from Ribobio. ASOs with 41 5'cholesterol modification for *in vivo* use were synthesized from Hippobio, sequences were 42 listed in Supplementary Table 4.

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44 Cell culture, transfections, and infections

45 HEK293T, SK-BR-3, BT-474, MCF-7, MDA-MB-231, NF639, and B16 cells were 46 obtained from the ATCC. The cell lines were tested for mycoplasma contamination every 47 month. Human cell lines were authenticated by STR determination. BT-474, NF639, and 48 B16 were cultured in RPMI-1640 medium (L210KJ, BasalMedia) supplemented with 10% 49 FBS (10099141, Gibco). SK-BR-3 which were cultured in McCOY's 5A (L630KJ, 50 BasalMedia) + 10% FBS. HEK293T, MCF-7 and MDA-MB-231 cells were cultured in 51 DMEM (L110KJ, BasalMedia) + 10% FBS. All cells were maintained at 37 °C under 5% 52 CO2. LINC00624 was deleted in BT-474 and SK-BR-3 cells using transient transfection of 53 GFP and mCherry tagged Cas9 sgRNA plasmids (derived from pX459, Addgene) with the 54 lipofectamine 3000 transfection reagent (L3000150, Invitrogen). Two sgRNAs were 55 transfected at the same time targeting the promoter of LINC00624. Transfected cells were 56 sorted by flow cytometry with GFP and mCherry. For monoclonal selection, sorted cells 57 were plated in 96-well plates with an average of 1-3 cells in a well. Clones were expanded 58 and verified by PCR. Human and mouse ADAR1 were deleted with transfection of GFP 59 tagged Cas9 sgRNA plasmids as described above. Clones were expanded and verified.

For poly(I:C) transfection assays, 1×10⁶ cells were plated 24h before transfection. 1 µg/ml poly(I:C) (HMW) (tlrl-pic, InvivoGen) were transfected with Lipofectamine 2000 (11668500, Invitrogen). Cells were harvested or used for downstream analysis after 24h. ASOs and siRNAs for in vitro use were synthesized by RiboBio as listed in Supplementary Table 5. Cells were plated 24h before transfection. 0.1 nmol siRNA or ASO were transfected with RNAiMAX (13778150, Invitrogen) and harvested 72h after transfection.

66 For overexpression cell lines, lentivirus was produced by co-transfecting HEK293T

cells with desired plasmids together with psPAX2 and pMD2.G (Addgene). After 72 h, virus
was harvested by passing through a 0.45 mm filter. Collected lentivirus was used directly
to infect cells with the addition of 8 mg/ml polybrene (H9268, Sigma) or stored in -80°C.
Infected cells were selected with puromycin (ant-pr-1, InvivoGen) at 2 µg/ml.

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72 Immunoblot

73 Cells were lysed and homogenized by RIPA (89901, Thermo) containing Protease 74 Inhibitor cocktail (B14001, Bimake) and phosphatase inhibitor cocktail. and Pierce BCA 75 Protein Assay kit (23225, Thermo) was used for protein quantification. Cell lysates were 76 separated by 10% SDS-PAGE and fractionated proteins were transferred to PVDF 77 membranes (ISEQ00010, Millipore). After blocking with TBS, 0.1% Tween-20 and 5% skim 78 milk, the membranes were probed with antibodies signals were enhanced by secondary 79 antibodies (anti-mouse, 111-035-144, Jackson; anti-rabbit, 111-035-046, Jackson). 80 Chemiluminescent detection (180-5001, Tanon) was used. The monoclonal anti- β -TrCP 81 (4394S; 1:1,000 dilution), anti-ADAR1(81284S; 1:1,000 dilution), anti-STAT1 (9172S; 82 1:1,000 dilution), anti-pSTAT1(T701) (9167S; 1:1,000 dilution), anti-IRF3 (11904S; 1:1,000 83 dilution), anti-pIRF3(S396) (29047S; 1:1,000 dilution), anti-TBK1 (3504S; 1:1,000 dilution), 84 anti-pTBK1(S172) (5483S; 1:1,000 dilution), and anti-HA (3724S; 1:1,000 dilution) 85 antibodies were purchased from Cell Signaling Technology. The monoclonal HRP-anti-86 GAPDH (60004-1-lg; 1;10,000 dilution) were purchased from Proteintech. The mouse 87 monoclonal anti-ADAR1 (sc-73408; 1:1,000) were purchased from Santa Cruz 88 Biotechnology (used in immunoblot of mouse cell lines).

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90 RNA isolation, RT-PCR and RT-qPCR

91 Total RNAs from cultured cells were extracted with TRIzol (15596026, Invitrogen) 92 according to the manufacturer's protocol. Clinical samples were stored in RNAlater 93 (AM7024, Invitrogen) and extracted with TRIzol with the facilitation of rotor-stator 94 homogenizer. cDNAs were reverse transcribed with Hiscript III Reverse Transcriptase 95 (R312, Vazyme) with oligo (dT) and random hexamers followed by gRT-PCR analysis and 96 applied for PCR/qPCR analysis. Real time quantitative PCR was performed with ChamQ 97 SYBR qPCR Master Mix (Q311, Vazyme) and QuantStudio 7 (4485701, Applied 98 Biosystems). The relative expression of different sets of genes was quantified to GAPDH 99 or ACTB mRNA. Primer sequences for RT-gPCR and RT-PCR used were listed in 100 Supplementary Table 4.

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102 Cell proliferation and viability assay

For proliferation assay, cells were seeded in 96-well flat-bottomed plates with each well containing 3000 cells in 200 µl of culture medium and cultured in ambient environment described above. Plates were imaged by using IncuCyte ZOOM System (Essen Bioscience) at 12-hour interval. The growth rate was measured according to confluence change analyzed by IncuCyte software.

For cell viability studies, 3500 of SK-BR-3 or BT-474 cells were plated in each well of 96 well plates and treated with the indicated agents 24 hours later at the concentrations shown. For viability assays assessing the effect of lapatinib and trastuzumab, cells were treated for 120 hours before measuring viability. Cell viability was measured using the Cell Counting Kit 8 (CK04, Dojindo) according to manufacturer's instructions. Plates were read at 450nM absorbance. Technical replicates were performed 3 times for each condition, and biological replicates were performed 2-3 times per experiment.

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116 Cell death assays

117 SK-BR-3 or BT-474 were plated in 6-well plates at a concentration of 1 million cells 118 per well 24 h before poly(I:C) transfection. Cells were transfected with 1 µg/ml poly(I:C) 119 and incubated for 24h with ambient culture environment. Following trypsinization and 120 washes in PBS + 2% FBS, cells were stained for 30 min on ice using the manufacturer's recommended concentrations of Annexin-V PE and 7-AAD from the PE Annexin V 121 122 Apoptosis Detection Kit 1(559763, BD Pharmingen). Staining of cell surface markers was 123 then analyzed using an Accuri C6 flow cytometry system. Analysis was carried out using 124 CytoExpert 2.3 software.

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126 RNA-seq and AEI score calculation

For clinical sample analysis, the core needle biopsy specimens were immediately stored into RNAlater according to the manufacturer's instruction. Samples were extracted with RNAeasy mini kit (74106, Qiagen) according to the manufacturer's instruction. The RiboMinus Eukaryote Kit (A1083708, Invitrogen) was used to eliminate rRNAs. Libraries were prepared using NEBNext Ultra Directional RNA Library Prep Kit (E7775, NEB). Transcript expression was analyzed using StringTie (version 1.2.3) and quantified by 133 FPKM (fragments per kilobase of exon per million fragments mapped).

134 For AEI score analysis or GSEA analysis, the total RNA samples of cell lines were 135 treated with VAHTS mRNA Capture Beads (Vazyme) to enrich polyA+ RNA before 136 constructing the RNA-seq libraries. RNA-seq libraries were prepared using VAHTS mRNA-137 seq v3 Library Prep Kit for Illumina (NR611, Vazyme) following the manufacturer's 138 instructions. Sequencing reads from RNA-seg data were aligned using the spliced read 139 aligner HISAT2, which was supplied with the Ensembl human genome assembly (Genome 140 Reference Consortium GRCh38) as the reference genome. Gene annotation and analysis 141 was conducted by metascape (http://metascape.org/). Gene expression levels were 142 calculated by the FPKM. Gene Set Enrichment Analysis (GSEA) was conducted according 143 to the instructions from the Broad Institute using the pre-ranked method. After gene 144 expression was quantified by FPKM, log2 scaled fold change of all expressed genes was 145 calculated. Graphic representations of results were generated using the cluster Profiler 146 package in R (https://www.r-project.org/).

147 The analysis of Alu Editing Index (AEI) was following the protocol detailed in Roth et al.
148 with default parameters².

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150 Rapid Amplification of Cloned cDNA Ends (RACE)

151 The 3' and 5' RACE was performed using the RLM-RACE kit (AM1700, Invitrogen) 152 following the manufacturer's instruction. RNA was extracted from SK-BR-3 cells. Primers 153 used for 3' and 5' RACE were listed in Supplementary Table 4.

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155 **RNA fluorescence in situ hybridization (FISH) and Subcellular Location**

156 LINC00624 RNA FISH was performed using Ribo FISH Kit (C10910, Ribobio) 157 according to the manufacturer's protocol. FISH probes were synthesized by Ribobio (18S, 158 Inc110102; LINC00624, Inc1CM001). Briefly, cells were grown on coverslips in a 24-well 159 culture plate. Cells were fixed with 4% (w/v) paraformaldehyde in 1×PBS for 10 min. Fixed 160 cells were permeabilized for 5 min at 4°C. The coverslips were washed three time with PBS 161 for 5 min at room temperature and then blocked with pre-hybridization Buffer at 37°C for 162 30 min. Cy3 labeled-LINC00624 or 18S RNA probes were hybridized at 37°C overnight. 163 The coverslips were then washed three times with Wash Buffer I, once with Wash Buffer II 164 and once with Wash Buffer III. Cover slides were stained with DAPI and then mounted. 165 Images were acquired with Leica confocal microscope.

For nuclear and cytoplasmic RNA separation, 1×10⁶ cells were collected and extracted
 using PARIS[™] kit according to the manufacturer's instructions (AM1921, Invitrogen).
 RNAs were reverse transcribed and analyzed with quantitative PCR. The proportion of
 genes expressed in nuclear and cytoplasmic fraction was calculated.

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171 RNA pull-down assay and mass spectrometry

172 RNA pull-down was performed as previously described³. Briefly, LINC00624 isoforms 173 were in vitro transcribed (E2040S, NEB) and labeled with Biotin-16-UTP (11388908910, 174 Roche). SK-BR-3 cells were used for RNA pull-down/MS analysis. HEK293T cells 175 transfected with ADAR1 truncation plasmids were used for binding analysis. Cells lysates 176 were prepared with modified RIPA (50mM Tris-HCl pH 7.4, 150mM NaCl, 1% Igepal 630, 177 0.5% sodium deoxycholate). For each sample, 3 µg RNA was mixed with 1×10⁷ cell extract 178 and incubated at 4°C for 4h, followed by incubating with Dynabeads C1 (65002, Invitrogen) 179 at 4°C for 1h. After elution, the samples were detected by immunoblot or proceed to mass 180 spectrometry. For MS, samples were separated by SDS-PAGE and stained with Fast Silver 181 Stain Kit (P0017S, Beyotime) according to the manufacturer's instructions. Specific bands 182 were cut and analyzed by LC-MS/MS (Shanghai Applied Protein Technology, Shanghai, 183 China). Protein identification was retrieved in the human RefSeq protein database 184 (National Center for Biotechnology Information), using Mascot version 2.4.01 (Matrix 185 Science, London, UK).

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187 In vitro RNA editing assay

188 Editing of a synthetic Glut-B B11 RNA was assayed in vitro with purified ADAR1 189 proteins. The standard editing reaction mixture contained 0.2 ng of ADAR1 protein, 0.02 M 190 HEPES (pH 7.0), 0.1 M NaCl, 10% glycerol, 5 mM EDTA, 1 mM DTT, and 4 U of RiboLock 191 RNase inhibitor (EO0384, Thermo) in a 20 µl reaction volume. The synthetic LINC00624 192 or Alu from 3'UTR of PHACTR4 RNA (Alu-PHAC) was added into the mixtures and pre-193 incubated at 30°C for 15 minutes. Then, 50 ng of a synthetic Glut-B11 RNA substrate was 194 added and incubated for 5 or 15 minutes. The reaction was terminated by 70°C 5min. 6 µl 195 of reaction was reverse transcribed with specific primer and HiScript III (Vazyme) at 37°C 196 15min, 45°C 15min, and then 50°C 15min. PCR and sanger sequencing of Glut-B11, 197 LINC00624, and Alu-PHAC template was performed and quantified with Snapgene.

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199 Recombinant ADAR1 Expression

200 ADAR1 was codon optimized, synthesized, and then subcloned into target vector for 201 insect cell expression. DH10Bac strain was used for the recombinant bacmid (rbacmid) 202 generation. The positive rbacmid containing ADAR sequence gene was confirmed by PCR. 203 Sf9 cells were grown in Sf-900 II SFM Expression Medium (10902-088, Life Technologies). 204 The cells were maintained in Erlenmeyer Flasks at 27 °C in an orbital shaker. One day 205 before transfection, the cells were seeded at an appropriate density in 6 wells. On the day 206 of transfection, DNA and Transfection Reagent (E2691, Promega) were mixed at an 207 optimal ratio and then added into the plate with cells ready for transfection. Cells were 208 incubated in Sf-900 II SFM for 5-7 days at 27 °C before harvest. The supernatant was 209 collected after centrifugation and designated as P1 viral stock. P2 was amplified for later 210 infection. The expression was analyzed by Western blot. The 0.1 L SF9 cell culture were 211 infected by P2 virus. Cells were incubated in Sf-900II SFM(1X) for 3 days at 27 °C before 212 harvest. The expression was analyzed by Western blot. Cell pellets were harvested and 213 lysed by proper cell lysis buffer. The cell lysate supernatant was incubated with Anti-Flag 214 column to capture the target protein. Higher purity fractions were pooled and followed by 215 0.22 µm filter sterilization. The purified protein was dialyzed and stored in 50 mM Tris-HCl, 216 500 mM NaCl, 20% Glycerol, pH 7.5. Proteins were analyzed by SDS-PAGE by using 217 standard protocols for molecular weight and purity measurements. The concentration was 218 determined by Bradford protein assay with BSA as a standard.

219

220 RNA EMSA

221 The AER region was cloned, in vitro transcribed, and labeled with biotin-16-UTP 222 (11388908910, Roche). Recombinant ADAR1 and AER was incubated in a 10µl reaction 223 volume with editing buffer (0.02 M HEPES (pH 7.0), 0.1 M NaCl, 10% glycerol, 5 mM EDTA, 224 1 mM DTT, and 4 U of RiboLock RNase inhibitor (EO0384, Thermo)) at 30°C for 15min. 225 Native PAGE was performed for separating components followed by transferring to Nylon 226 membrane (AM10102, Invitrogen). After ultraviolet cross-linking, HRP-conjugated 227 streptavidin was added according to manufacturer's instruction with LightShift® 228 Chemiluminescent RNA EMSA Kit (20158, Thermo).

229

230 OT-I cells isolation and co-culture with B16-OVA cells

231 C57BL/6-Tg(TcraTcrb)1100Mjb/J (OT-I) mice (JAX stock, 003831) were purchased

from the Jackson Laboratory. The spleen was homogenized, and single cells were suspended in 3 ml ACK buffer (0.15M NH₄Cl, 1mM KHCO₃, 0.1mM EDTA, pH 7.4) for 1 min. Cells were pelleted and washed with Wash Buffer (PBS+0.5%BSA+2mM EDTA). CD8+ cells were negatively selected with CD8a+ T cell Isolation Kit, mouse (130-104-075, Miltenyi) as manufacturer's instruction. Purified cells were washed, stained with anti-CD3e and anti-CD8a, and analyzed with flow cytometry for verification.

238 B16-OVA-pCDH and B16-OVA-LINC00624 cells were pre-incubated with 40 µg/mL of 239 anti-H-2Kb-SIINFEKL (130-096-810, Miltenyi) or isotype control (130-106-545, Miltenyi) for 240 1 h at 37°C. CD8+ T cells were washed with T cell culture media (RPMI 1640+5%FBS+55 241 µM 2-Mercaptoethanol (21985023, Gibco)). 1.6×10⁵ CD8⁺ T cells were co-cultured with 242 2×10⁴ tumor cells in a final concentration of 10 µg/mL of the anti-H-2Kb-SIINFEKL or 243 isotype control with 2.5 ng/mL IL-7 (217-17-2, Peprotech), 50 ng/mL IL-15 (210-15-2, 244 Peprotech), and 2 ng/mL IL-2 (212-12-5, Peprotech) for 72 h at 37°C in the dark. At the 245 experimental endpoint, cytokines in conditioned media were analyzed by ELISA with 246 Mouse Interferon-gamma ELISA kit (BE45201, IBL) according to the manufacturer's 247 instruction. Three technical replicates were used for analysis each time.

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249 Tumor immune cell profiling

250 Tumors were dissected from the surrounding fascia, weighed, mechanically minced, 251 and treated with collagenase I (1 mg/ml, LS004197, Worthington) and DNase I (1 mg/ml, 252 11284932001, Roche) for 30 min at 37 °C. Cells were passed through a 70µm filter to 253 remove clumps, washed in D-PBS. Live or dead staining were performed with Fixable 254 Viability Stain 780 (565388, BD Biosciences) at 4°C for 30 min. After washing twice with 255 Stain Buffer FBS (554656, BD Biosciences), blocked with CD16/CD32 (1 µg per 1 million 256 cells in 100 ul, 553141, BD biosciences), antibodies for surface staining were added. Cells 257 were stained for 30 min at 4°C. Cells were washed twice with Stain Buffer and then 258 resuspended in 1 ml of freshly prepared Fix/Perm solution (554714, BD biosciences) for 259 intracellular staining. After fixation and washes, antibodies for intracellular staining were 260 added. Cells were stained for 30 min at 4°C. After washes, analysis was performed using 261 an Accuri C6 flow cytometry system. CytoExpert 2.3 software was used for data analysis. 262 Gating strategy was indicated in Supplementary Fig 8. Antibodies used were listed as 263 below.

264

265 Antigen presentation analysis

 1×10^{6} B16-OVA pCDH or LINC00624 cells were seeded per well in 6-well plate 24 h before stimulation. Murine IFN- α (5 ng/ml) or IFN- γ (10 ng/ml) were added to the culture media. Following trypsinization and washes in PBS + 2% FBS, cells were stained for 30 min on ice with anti-SIINFEKL-H2K^b (1:100, 141605, Biolegend). For *in vivo* analysis, digested tumor cells were stained with Live/Dead first as described above. Then cells were stained with anti-SIINFEKL-H2K^b for 30 min on ice. The analysis was using an Accuri C6 flow cytometry system and CytoExpert 2.3 software.

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274 Immunohistochemistry

275 Tissue or tumors were fixed in 4% paraformaldehyde overnight. Dehydration and 276 embedding in paraffin were performed following routine methods. These paraffin blocks 277 were cut into 5 mm slides and adhered on the slides glass. Paraffin sections were 278 deparaffinized in xylene and then rehydrated in 100%, 95%, 75% alcohol successively. 279 Antigen was retrieved by critic acid buffer (pH 6.0) in the 100°C water bath for 15 min. 280 Endogenous peroxidase was inactivated by incubation in 3% H₂O₂ for 15 min. Following a 281 preincubation with 10% normal goat serum to block nonspecific sites for 30 min, the 282 sections were incubated with primary antibodies in a humidified chamber at 4°C overnight. 283 After the sections were washed with PBS three times, HRP-conjugated secondary 284 antibodies were applied. Staining was performed with DAB or AEC system as indicated. 285 anti-CD8a (1:400, 98941S, CST), anti-ADAR1 (1:400, 81284S, CST), anti-mouse 286 secondary antibody (1:1000, 111-035-144, Jackson), anti-rabbit secondary antibody 287 (1:1000, 111-035-046, Jackson).

288

289 Animal treatment

The designs of animal studies and procedures were approved by the Fudan University Shanghai Cancer Center (FUSCC) IACUC committees. Ethical compliance with IACUC protocols and institute standards was maintained. All mice were maintained under pathogen-free conditions. The animal room has a controlled temperature (18-23°C), humidity (40–60%) and a 12 h-12 h light-dark cycle. In each experiment, animals were randomly assigned into each group. No blind was used in this study.

For B16-OVA xenograft model, six-week-old wild-type female C57BL/6J mice were used. 1×10⁵ B16-OVA-pCDH or B16-OVA-LINC00624 were subcutaneously injected on

the flank. For ADAR1 KO B16 tumors, 5×10⁵ cells were injected. For BT-474 xenograft 298 299 model, 17b-estradiol pellet 0.72mg (SE-121, IRA) was implanted subcutaneously into 6-300 week-old nude mice one week before inoculation. 2.5×10⁶ BT-474 pCDH or LINC00624 301 cells were resuspended in D-PBS solution (Gibco), mixed 1:1 by volume with BME (3632-302 010-02, Cultrex) and subcutaneously injected into the fourth mammary fat pat. 100µg anti-303 HER2/neu (BE0277, BioXcell) or isotype control (BE0085, BioXcell) was intraperitoneally 304 injected as indicated. For ASO treatment assay, 17b-estradiol pellet 0.72mg (SE-121, IRA) 305 was implanted subcutaneously into 6-week-old nude mice one week before inoculation. 306 2.5×10⁶ BT-474 pCDH or LINC00624 cells were resuspended in D-PBS solution (Gibco), 307 mixed 1:1 by volume with BME (3632-010-02, Cultrex) and subcutaneously injected into 308 the fourth mammary fat pat. ASO2 and ASO3 were mixed 1:1. 10nmol ASO 2 & 3 mixture 309 (5 nmol each) or ASO control were intravenously injected each time for each mouse as 310 indicated. For PD-1 treatment assay, six-week-old wild-type female C57BL/6J mice were 311 obtained from Jackson laboratories. B16-OVA cells were transfected with poly(I:C) at 1 312 µg/ml for 4 hr and irradiated by a UVC500 UV crosslinker at 120 mJ/cm² followed by 24 h 313 incubation. For anti-tumor effects, mice were injected intraperitoneally (I.P.) with UV 314 irradiated B16 OVA cells (1 x 10⁶ cells / mouse) 7 days before inoculation. 1×10⁵ B16-315 OVA-pCDH or B16-OVA-LINC00624 were subcutaneously injected on the flank. At 0 and 316 6 days, mice were I.P. with UV irradiated B16 OVA cells again. Antibodies were 317 administered subcutaneously at day 5, 8, and 12 at 100 µg/mouse using isotype control 318 IgG (BE0089, BioXcell) or anti PD-1 (BE0146, BioXcell).

The tumor volume was measured using calipers and calculated with the formula Volume=(length×width)/2. Animals were randomized before treatment and no blinding was performed.

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323 Statistics and Reproducibility

Statistical analyses were performed using SPSS v.23.0 (SPSS) or Prism GraphPad 9.0. For most of the experiments, independent sample t-tests were used to calculate the *P* values. Survival curves were plotted using the Kaplan–Meier method and compared using log-rank tests. All statistical analyses were performed using two-tailed *P* values. Statistical details and methods used are indicated in the Figure legends, text or methods.

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