

Appendix S4: Packages

For Python packages, the Mann-Whitney U test we calculated by python package named “stats”. For the construction and training of deep learning models, we used the deep learning tensor library named “pytorch” (version 1.3; <https://pytorch.org/>). The AUC is calculated by the python package named “scikit-learn” (version 0.21.3; <https://scikit-learn.org/stable/>). For the multivariate analysis of clinical characteristics and TMB radiomic biomarker, we used python package named "lifelines" (version 0.22.10; <https://lifelines.readthedocs.io/en/latest/>) for calculation. For Python packages, the decision curve was calculated via the R package named "decisionCurve". We drew Kaplan-Meier curves by the R packages named ‘survival’ and ‘survminer’.