Enrolled (n = 88)

Excluded (n = 38)
- Not meeting inclusion criteria (n = 19)
- Declined to participate (n = 6)
- PI discretion (n = 9)
- Other reasons (n = 4)

Randomized (n = 50)

Immediate Treatment (n = 24)
- Received allocated intervention (n = 24)

Delayed Treatment (n = 26)
- Received allocated intervention (n = 26)

Follow-up (n = 24)
- Disease progression (n = 21)
  - Clinical progression (n = 4)
  - PSA (n = 6)
  - Radiographic progression (n = 11)
- Withdrawal due to compliance (n = 1)
- Provider discretion (n = 2)

Follow-up (n = 26)
- Disease progression (n = 21)
  - Clinical progression (n = 1)
  - PSA (n = 5)
  - Radiographic progression (n = 15)
- Withdrawal due to compliance (n = 1)
- Withdrawal by patient choice (n = 2)
- Provider discretion (n = 2)

Completed treatment & 24 month follow-up (n = 1)
In follow-up but has not progressed (n = 1)

Analyzed for clinical efficacy (n = 24)

Analyzed for clinical efficacy (n = 26)