

Supplemental Table 1: PBMC subsets that change with treatment

A	Classic Subsets	Direction of change	Enzalutamide						
			Pre	d15	p value	d29	p value	d86	p value
	NK	↑	6.6	8.8	0.051	9.7	0.003	8.2	0.027*
	Refined Subsets Changing	Direction of change	Enzalutamide						
			Pre	d15	p value	d29	p value	d86	p value
	NK Tim3+	↑	0.53	0.81	0.089	0.90	0.003	0.78	0.071
	NK Mature	↑	5.53	7.65	0.071	8.68	0.008	7.09	0.071
	NK Mature Tim3+	↑	0.41	0.68	0.098	0.73	0.004	0.68	0.109
	MDSCs CD16+	↓	1.19	0.77	0.031*	0.59	0.045*	0.60	0.008
	MDSCs PDL1+	↓	0.41	0.28	0.263	0.30	0.020	0.24	0.035*
	gMDSC	↓	0.50	0.21	0.071	0.11	<0.001	0.18	0.002
	gMDSC CD16+	↓	0.46	0.19	0.015	0.09	0.001	0.13	0.001
	gMDSC PDL1+	↓	0.28	0.09	0.120	0.06	0.001	0.09	0.001*
	gMDSC PD1+	↓	0.36	0.17	0.132	0.09	0.001	0.15	0.040*
	mMDSC	↑	8.63	11.69	0.051	13.06	0.015	13.10	0.031
	B cells PDL1+	↑	0.88	1.11	0.040*	1.26	0.013*	1.22	<0.001

B	Classic Subsets	Direction of change	Enzalutamide + Vaccine						
			Pre	d15	p value	d29	p value	d86	p value
	NK	↑	8.9	11.5	0.001	12.3	0.001	10.3	0.027*
	Refined Subsets Changing	Direction of change	Enzalutamide + Vaccine						
			Pre	d15	p value	d29	p value	d86	p value
	CD4+ICOS+	↑	1.77	2.19	<0.001	2.16	0.007*	1.52	0.229
	CD4+ICOS+PD1+	↑	1.04	1.15	<0.001	1.17	0.005*	0.78	0.229
	NK Tim3+	↑	1.65	1.90	<0.001	2.23	<0.001	1.80	0.009
	NK Mature	↑	7.19	10.10	0.001	11.05	0.001	8.86	0.043*
	NK Mature Tim3+	↑	1.38	1.62	<0.001	2.10	<0.001	1.57	0.016*

Supplemental Table 1: PBMC subsets that change with treatment. Median frequency of PBMC subsets before and during treatment with Enzalutamide +/- Vaccine. (A) Classic and Refined subsets significantly changing after Enzalutamide alone. (B) Classic and Refined subsets changing after Enzalutamide + Vaccine. Subsets with a potentially biologically relevant change are indicated in bold, and were defined as those with $p < 0.05$, the majority of patients having a $>25\%$ change, difference in medians $>0.05\%$ of PBMCs, and a frequency $>0.1\%$ of total PBMCs. * Although significant p value, majority of patients not changing by $>25\%$.